ଓଡ଼ିଶା ରାଜ୍ୟ ମୁକ୍ତ ବିଶ୍ୱବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟ, ସମ୍ବଲପୁର, ଓଡ଼ିଶା
Odisha State Open University, Sambalpur, Odisha
Established by an Act of Government of Odisha.

ASSIGNMENTS

ASSIGNMENT CODE: 01 & 02

CourseCode: GESO-1

(Theory)

SESSION:2019-20

GENERIC ELECTIVE SOCIOLOGY (GESO)

Please read the instructions carefully before attempting assignment questions.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR DOING ASSIGNMENTS

Dear Learner,
You are required to submit your assignment response within the stipulated time in order to become eligible to appear in the term-end examination. The assignments will be evaluated by the counselors at your Study Centre. Please submit your assignment response to the Coordinator of your Study Center. For a 4 credit course, there is one Assignment and for 6/8 credit course, there must be minimum 02(two) Assignment.

PurposeofAssignments:

1. Assignments are part of the continuous evaluation process in Open and Distance Learning(ODL) system. Due weightage is given to the marks/grades you obtain in assignments. This will help you for better performance in the term-end examination. If you secure good grades/marks in assignments, your overall performance will improve.

2. Assignments are also a part of the teaching-learning process in the ODL system. Your assignment, after evaluation, will be returned back to you with specific and general comments by the evaluator. This will help you to know your strength as well as your weakness. Thus, it will establish two-way communication between learner and evaluator.

How to Write Assignments:

Please read the instructions for writing the response of an assignment before you start writing your answer.

1. Write your name, programme code, the course title, enrolment no. and study centre name with code in the top sheet of the assignment answer booklet the format is given below.

PROGRAMMETITLE: _____

ENROLMENT No.: _____ NAME: _____

ADDRESS:_____

COURSECODE: _____ COURSETITLE:_____

ASSIGNMENT CODE: _____ STUDY CENTRE:_____

DATE: _____   SIGNATURE: _____

2. Before attempting the assignments, please go through the course materials carefully, understand the same and write answers in your own language and style.

3. **Write the answers in your own handwriting.** Give sufficient margin in the left side of each page so that the evaluator will give comments on each paragraph/page.

4. Your handwriting should be neat and readable.

Weightage for each Assignments:
For courses without having Practical

1. Each Theory Assignment will carry 25% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
2. Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
3. You have to score minimum pass mark i.e. 40% or P (Pass) Grade in10-point scale for each assignment. In case you do not submit the assignment or get fail mark in the assignment you have to re-submit in the next year.

For courses having Practical

1. Each Theory Assignment will carry 15% weightage and each Practical Assignment will carry 10% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
2. Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
3. You have to score minimum pass marki.e. 40% in each assignment. In case you do not submit the assignmentor get fail mark in the assignment you have to re-submit in the next year.

SUBMISSIONDATESFORASSIGNMENTS

<div align="center" style="background-color:red;color:white">

July   Session

</div>

Assignment No.	Course Code	Nameofthe Course	LastDateof Submission	Day (As perCalendar)
Theory				
01	GESO-1	Introduction to Sociology	**20th October 2019**	Sunday
02	GESO-1	Introduction to Sociology	**3rd November 2019**	Sunday

NOTE:

For 4 Credit Course (one Assignment)
    Submission dates: Third Sunday in the month of October

For 6/8 Credit Course (two Assignment)
    Submission dates:1st Assignment Submission: Third Sunday (**October**)
                    2nd Assignment Submission: First Sunday (**November**)

ASSIGNMENT-01
Introduction to Sociology(GESO-1)
(Theory)

Full Mark – 100

(Answer all the questions, which is Compulsory)
GROUP- 'A'

Q. No. 1 Answer within one word or one sentence each   **Marks: 1 × 10= 10**

a) "Society is a web of social relationships", who said this?

'ସମାଜ ଏକ ସାମାଜିକ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧଗୁଡ଼ିକର ଜାଲ ଅଟେ' – କିଏ କହିଛନ୍ତି ?

b) Who is the father of Sociology?

ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ଜନକ କିଏ ?

c) Sociology as the science of social phenomena "subject to natural and invariable laws, the discovery of which is the object of investigation"- who defined this?

ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ର, ସାମାଜିକ ଘଟଣାର ବିଜ୍ଞାନ ରୂପେ "ପ୍ରାକୃତିକ ଏବଂ ଅବିବେକୀ କାନୁନ୍‌ର ଅଧୀନ ଅଟେ, ଯାହାର ଆବିଷ୍କାର ଖୋଜ କରିବାର ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟ ଅଟେ" – ଏହାର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କିଏ କରିଛନ୍ତି ?

d) Who divided Sociology into Social Morphology, Social Physiology and GeneralSociology?

କିଏ ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରକୁ ସାମାଜିକ ରୂପତତ୍ତ୍ୱ, ସାମାଜିକ ଭୌତିକ ବିଜ୍ଞାନ ଏବଂ ସାଧାରଣ ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ର ଭାବେ ବିଭକ୍ତ କରିଛନ୍ତି ?

e) Name two advocates of formal school of Sociology.

Formal School ର ଦୁଇଜଣ ଅଧ୍ୱବକ୍ତାଙ୍କ ନାମ କୁହ ।

f) Define community.

ଗୋଷ୍ଠୀର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କର ।

g) Who defined culture as the "cumulative creation of man."?

'ସଂସ୍କୃତି, ମନୁଷ୍ୟର ସଞ୍ଚୟୀ ରଚନା' – କିଏ କହିଛନ୍ତି ?

h) Give an example of primary group.

ପ୍ରାଥମିକ ସମୂହର ଏକ ଉଦାହରଣ ଦିଅ ।

i) What is a category?

ଶ୍ରେଣୀ କ'ଣ ?

j) What is role set?

ଭୂମିକା ଗୁଚ୍ଛ କ'ଣ ?

Group 'B'

Q.No 2.Answerwithin two sentences maximum.   **Marks:2X 10 = 20**

a) What is society?   ସମାଜ କ'ଣ ?

b) Define Sociology?   ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କର ।

c) What do you mean by social group? ସାମାଜିକ ସମୂହ କ'ଣ ?

d) Define culture.   ସଂସ୍କୃତିର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କର ।

e) What is role conflict?   ଭୂମିକା ଦ୍ବନ୍ଦ କ'ଣ ?

f) What is community sentiment?   ସାମୂଦାୟିକ ମନୋଭାବ କ'ଣ ?

g) What is reference group?   ସୂଚକ ସମୂହ କ'ଣ ?

h) What is role strain?   ଭୂମିକା କ୍ଲେଶ କ'ଣ ?

i) What is ascribed status? Give examples. ପ୍ରଦତ୍ତ ପ୍ରସ୍ଥିତି କ'ଣ ? ଉଦାହରଣ ଦିଅ ।

j) What is paradigm?   Paradigm କ'ଣ ?

Group 'C'

Q.No 3. Medium answer-type Questions (Word Limit: 75 Words)   Marks: 3 X 10 = 30

a) Distinguish between association and institution.
ସଂଘ ଏବଂ ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।

b) Discuss the relationship between Sociology and History.
ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ର ଏବଂ ଇତିହାସ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ସମ୍ପର୍କକୁ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

c) Distinguish between primary and seconady group.
ପ୍ରାଥମିକ ସମୂହ ଏବଂ ଗୌଣ ସମୂହର ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।

d) Write a note on the role theory.   ଭୂମିକା ସିଦ୍ଧାନ୍ତ ଉପରେ ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ବିବରଣୀ ଦିଅ ।

e) Explain the importance of Sociology.   ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ମହତ୍ତ୍ୱକୁ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

f) What are the various types of culture?   ବିଭିନ୍ନ ପ୍ରକାର ସଂସ୍କୃତିମାନ କ'ଣ ?

g) Discuss the characteristics of status.   ପ୍ରସ୍ଥିତିର ବିଶେଷତାମାନ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

h) Distinguish between human and non-human society.
ମାନବ ଏବଂ ଅମାନବ ସମାଜ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।

i) What is sociological perspective?
ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରୀୟ ପରିପ୍ରେକ୍ଷ କ'ଣ ?

j) Discuss the origin and development of Sociology.
ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ଉତ୍ପତ୍ତି ଏବଂ ବିକାଶ ବିଷୟରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

Group 'D'

Q.No 4.Long answer-type Questions (Word Limit: 500 Words) Marks: 10 X 4 = 40

a) Discuss the scope of Sociology.
ସମାଜଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ପରିସର ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

b) What is institution? Discuss its types and characteristics.
ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ କ'ଣ ? ଏହାର ପ୍ରକାର ଭେଦ ଏବଂ ବିଶେଷତାମାନ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

c) Define culture. Outline the relationship between culture and personality.
ସଂସ୍କୃତିର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କର । ସଂସ୍କୃତି ଏବଂ ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିତ୍ୱ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ସମ୍ପର୍କକୁ ରେଖାଙ୍କିତ କର ।

d) Discuss briefly how rewards and punishments are associated with role and status.
ପୁରସ୍କାର ଏବଂ ଦଣ୍ଡ କିପରି ଭୂମିକା ଏବଂ ସ୍ଥିତି ସହ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ, ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

✷✷✷✷

ASSIGNMENT-02
Introduction to Sociology (GESO-2)
(Theory)

Full Mark – 100

(Answer all the questions, which is Compulsory)
GROUP- 'A'

Q. No. 1 Answer within one word or sentence each   **Marks: 1 × 10= 10**

a) ---------------is a stratification system whereby a person's rights and rank in society is determined by his or her birth into a particular group.

---------ଏକ ସ୍ତରୀକରଣ ପ୍ରଣାଳୀ ଯାହାଦ୍ୱାରା ଏକ ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର ଅଧିକାର ଏବଂ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ ଜନିତ ସମୂହ ସହ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ କରାଯାଏ।

b) Who believed that class was the central source of inequality?

କିଏ ବିଶ୍ୱାସ କରୁଥିଲେ କି ବର୍ଗ ଏକ ଅସମାନତାର କେନ୍ଦ୍ରୀୟ ଶ୍ରୋତ ଅଟେ ?

c) A person who has power will also have prestige. (True/False)

ଏକ ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି ଯାହା ପାଖରେ କ୍ଷମତା ଅଛି, ତାହା ପାଖରେ ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠା ଅଛି। (ସତ୍ୟ/ମିଥ୍ୟା)

d) Who said "socialization as the process by which individual learns toconform to the norms of the group"?

"ସାମାଜିକୀକରଣ ଏକ ପ୍ରକ୍ରିୟା ଅଟେ, ଯାହାଦ୍ୱାରା ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି ସମୂହର ମାନଦଣ୍ଡକୁ ଶିଖ୍ଥାଏ" – କିଏ କହିଛନ୍ତି ?

e) Conformity to norms gives group identification and a sense of solidarity (True/False)

ମାନଦଣ୍ଡର ଅନୁରୂପ ସମୂହର ପରିଚୟ ଏବଂ ଏକତ୍ର ଭାବନା ଦିଏ – (ସତ୍ୟ / ମିଥ୍ୟା)

f) What is Oral stage ?

Oral stage କ'ଣ ?

g) ------------------ is a bachelor's hall of both men and women of the Murias of Bastarin Madhya Pradesh

ମଧ୍ୟପ୍ରଦେଶର ବସ୍ତରରେ ମୁରିଆ ମାନଙ୍କର ପୁରୁଷ ଏବଂ ମହିଲାମାନଙ୍କର bachelor's hall ------ ଅଟେ।

h) Give two examples of agencies of socialization.

ସାମାଜିକରଣର ମାଧ୍ୟମର ଦୁଇଟା ଉଦାହରଣ ଦିଅ।

i) ---------------------- implies that imposition of external control is not required to compel theindividual to do the right thing in a given situation.

-----------ର ତାତ୍ପର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଏହା କି କିଛି ନିୟତ ପରିସ୍ଥିତିରେ ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର ଠିକ୍ କାମ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ବାହ୍ୟ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣ ଆବଶ୍ୟକ ହୁଏନି।

j) -------------------- are indicative of social norms or standards of behaviour that are socially approved but not considered necessarily of moral significance.

----------- ସାମାଜିକ ମାନଦଣ୍ଡ ଅଥବା ବ୍ୟବହାରମାନକ ଅଟେ ଯାହା ସାମାଜିକ ରୂପରେ ଅନୁମୋଦିତ ଅଟେ କିନ୍ତୁ ନୈତିକ ମହତ୍ତ୍ୱ ପାଇଁ ଆବଶ୍ୟକ ବୋଲି ଧରାଯାଏ ନାହିଁ।

Group 'B'

Q.No 2. Answer within two sentences maximum.   **Marks: 2 X 10 = 20**

a) Define social stratification?   ସାମାଜିକ ସ୍ତରୀକରଣର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କର।

b) What is social differentiation?   ସାମାଜିକ ବିଭେଦୀକରଣ କଣ ?

c) What is the difference between Varna and jati?   ବର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଏବଂ ଜାତି ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ କ'ଣ ?

d) What is value consensus?   ମୂଲ୍ୟ ସର୍ବସମ୍ମତି କ'ଣ ?

e) Define socialization.   ସାମାଜିକରଣର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ନିରୂପଣ କର ।

f) What is social maladjustment?   ସାମାଜିକ କୁପ୍ରଥା କ'ଣ ?

g) What is informal social control?   ଅନୈପଚାରିକ ସାମାଜିକ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣ କ'ଣ ?

h) Distinguish between conscious and unconscious social control.
ସଚେତନ ଏବଂ ଅଚେତନ ସାମାଜିକ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣ କ'ଣ ?

i) What are mores?   ଲୋକନୀତି କ'ଣ ?

j) State the classification of agrarian society of Daniel Thorner.
Daniel Thorner ଙ୍କ କୃଷି ସମାଜର ପ୍ରକାରଭେଦ କୁହ ।

Group 'C'
Q.No 3. Medium answer-type Questions (Word Limit: 75 Words)   Marks: 3 X 10 = 30

a) Discuss characteristics of social stratification.   ସାମାଜିକ ସ୍ତରୀକରଣର ବିଶେଷତାମାନ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

b) Explain the concept of class in Agrarian society.   କୃଷି ସମାଜରେ ବର୍ଗର ଧାରଣା ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

c) Explain dialectical approach of Marx.   Marx ଙ୍କ ଦ୍ୱନ୍ଦ୍ୱାତ୍ମକ ଉପାଗମ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

d) Discuss the role of family in socialization.   ସାମାଜିକରଣରେ ପରିବାରର ଭୂମିକା ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

e) Outline the goals of social control.   ସାମାଜିକ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣର ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ ରେଖାଙ୍କିତ କର ।

f) How does massmedia play important role in social control?
ସାମାଜିକ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣରେ ଗଣମାଧ୍ୟମ କିପରି ମହତ୍ତ୍ୱପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭୂମିକା ନିରୂପଣ କର ।

g) Discuss the consequences of social control.   ସାମାଜିକ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣର ପରିଣାମ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

h) Discuss briefly gender identity.   ଲିଙ୍ଗ ପରିଚୟ ଉପରେ ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ବିବରଣୀ ଦିଅ ।

i) How is Racism related to Slavery?   ଦାସତ୍ୱ ପ୍ରଥା ସହ ପ୍ରଜାତିବାଦର ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ କିପରି ?

j) Discuss biefly the functional approach of social stratification.
ପ୍ରକାର୍ଯ୍ୟଗତ ଉପାଗମ ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

Group 'D'
Q.No 4. Long answer-type Questions (Word Limit: 500 Words)   Marks: 10 X 4 = 40

a) Discuss various forms of social stratification.
ସାମାଜିକ ସ୍ତରୀକରଣର ବିଭିନ୍ନ ରୂପ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

b) What is caste? Explain its ritual and secular dimension of caste.
ଜାତି କ'ଣ ? ଜାତିର ଆନୁଷ୍ଠାନିକ ରୀତି ଏବଂ ଧର୍ମନିରପେକ୍ଷ ଧାରଣାର ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କର ।

c) "Socialization is a lifelong process" - Discuss.
'ସାମାଜୀକରଣ ଏକ ଆଜୀବନ ପ୍ରକ୍ରିୟା ଅଟେ' – ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

d) Discuss various agencies of social control.
ସାମାଜିକ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣର ବିଭିନ୍ନ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ମାଧ୍ୟମମାନ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

****