ওড়িଶା ରାଜ୍ୟ ମୁକ୍ତ ବିଶ୍ୱବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟ, ସମ୍ବଲପୁର, ଓଡ଼ିଶା
Odisha State Open University, Sambalpur, Odisha
Established by an Act of Government of Odisha.

# ASSIGNMENT I
# Master of Arts in History (MAHI)
# Course Code: MHI-01

# Semester-1st

## SESSION: 2020-2021

## SUBMISSION DATES FOR ASSIGNMENTS

| S.N. | Course Code | Name of the Course | Assignments | Last date of submission |
|------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | MHI-01 | Ancient and medieval societies | I & II | **28 February 2021** |

**<span style="color:red">Please read the instructions carefully before attempting assignment questions.</span>**

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR DOING ASSIGNMENTS

**Dear Learner,**

You are required to submit your assignment response within the stipulated time in order to become eligible to appear in the term-end examination. The assignments will be evaluated by the counsellors at your Study Centre. Please submit your assignment response to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. For a 4 credit course, there is one Assignment and for 6/8 credit course, there must be minimum 02(two) Assignment.

**Purpose of Assignments**

Assignments are part of the continuous evaluation process in Open and Distance Learning (ODL) system. Due weightage is given to the marks/grades you obtain in assignments. This will help you for better performance in the term-end examination. If you secure good grades/marks in assignments, your overall performance will improve.
Assignments are also a part of the teaching-learning process in the ODL system. Your assignment, after evaluation, will be returned back to you with specific and general comments by the evaluator. This will help you to know your strength as well as your weakness. Thus, it will establish two-way communication between learner and evaluator.

**How to write Assignments**

Please read the instructions for writing the response of an assignment before you start writing your answer.

Write your name, program code, the course title, enrolment no. and study centre name with code in the top sheet of the assignment answer booklet. The format is given below.

**PROGRAMME TITLE:**
_____

**ENROLMENT NO:** _____ **NAME:**
_____

**COURSE CODE:** _____ **COURSE TITLE:**
_____

**ASSIGNMENT CODE: _____ STUDY CENTRE:**
**_____ DATE: _____ SIGNATURE:**
_____

Before attempting the assignments, please go through the course materials carefully, understand the same and write answers in your own language and style. **Write the answers in your own handwriting.** Give sufficient margin in the left side of each page so that the evaluator will give comments on each paragraph/page. Your handwriting should be neat and readable.

**Weightage for each assignments:**

**For courses without having Practical**

Each Theory Assignment will carry 25% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
You have to score minimum passing marks i.e.40% or P (Pass) Grade in 10-point scale for each assignment. In case you do not submit the assignment or get fail mark in the assignment you have to re-submit in the next year.

**For Courses having Practical**

Each Theory Assignment will carry 15% weightage and each Practical Assignment will carry 10% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.

Assignment 01l
## Course title Ancient and medieval societies (ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ଓ ମଧ୍ୟବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ସମାଜ)
## Course code-MHI01
## Part -1

### Group-A

Q.1    Answer within one word or one sentences each.                    1x10=10
       ଗୋଟିଏ ଶବ୍ଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

   a)    Who are Australopithecines ?
         ଅଷ୍ଟ୍ରୋପିଥାସିଆନ୍ ମାନେ କିଏ ?

   b)    What is Archaeology ?
         ପ୍ରତ୍ନତତ୍ତ୍ୱ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   c)    What is Pastoralism ?
         ପେଷ୍ଟୋରାଲିଜମ୍ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   d)    Who was Picasso ?
         ପିକାସୋ କିଏ ?

   e)    What was cataract ?
         କାଟାରେକ୍ଟ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   f)    What was Memphis ?
         ମେମ୍ଫିସ୍ କଣ ଥିଲା ?

   g)    What was sarcophagus ?
         ସାର୍କୋଫାଗସ୍ ମାନେ କଣ ?

   h)    Which race is a Persian belong to ?
         କେଉଁ ଜାତି ପାରସ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଗତ ଅଟନ୍ତି ?

   i)    Who was Abu Bakr ?
         ଆବୁ ବେକର୍ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?

   j)    Who was the first female Pharaoh ?
         ପ୍ରଥମ ନାରୀ ଫାରୋ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?

### Group -B

Q.2    Enumerate the following each within 100 words.                   5x4=20
       100ଟି ଶବ୍ଦରେ ଏଗୁଡ଼ିକର ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କର ।

   a)    Mesopotamia Uruk period
         ମେସୋପଟାମିଆ ର ଉରୁକ୍ ସମୟ

   b)    Comitia Curiata
         କମିଟିଆ କ୍ୟୁରିଏଟା

   c)    Iliad and Odyssey
         ଇଲିୟାଦ ଓ ଓଡେଶୀ

   d)    Confucianism
         କନଫୁସିୟସବାଦ

## Group-C

Q.3    Discuss the following each within 200 words.                    10x4=40

ଦ00ଟି ଶବ୍ଦରେ ଏଗୁଡ଼ିକର ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

a)    Aztec Civilization

ଆଜ୍‌ଟେକ୍ ସଭ୍ୟତା

b)    The bride wealth (South Africa)

ବଧୂ ସମ୍ପଭି ବା ଦି ବ୍ରାଇଡ୍ ୱେଲଥ୍ (ଦକ୍ଷିଣ ଆଫ୍ରିକା)

c)    Mongol Empire

ମଙ୍ଗୋଲ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟ

d)    Army of the Roman Empire

ରୋମ୍ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ସେନା ବାହିନୀ

## Group –D

Q.4    Answer the following questions within 300 words each.           15x2=30

ଦୀଦ ଶବ୍ଦରେ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

a)    How Mecca came under the control of Prophet Muhammad explain ?

ମକ୍କା ପ୍ରଫେଟ୍ ମହମ୍ମଦଙ୍କ ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣକୁ କିପରି ଆସିଲା। ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

b)    Is Harappan irrigation system different from Mesopotamians ? If yes, how ?

ହରପ୍ପା ଓ ମେସୋପଟାମିଆର ଜଳସେଚନ ପ୍ରଣାଳୀ ସମାନ ଥିଲା କି ? ଯଦି ହଁ, କିପରି ?

-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-

# Assignment -2
## Course title - Ancient and medieval societies (ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ଓ ମଧବର୍ତୀ ସମାଜ)
## Course code - MHI 01 Part 2

### Group – A

Q.1    Answer within one word or one sentences each.                    1x10=10
       ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

   a)    Who was Montesquieu ?
         ମଣ୍ଟେସ୍କ୍ୟୁ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?

   b)    What was vendo mois society ?
         ଭେଣ୍ଡୋ ମୋଇସ୍ ସମାଜର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   c)    What was Grist ?
         ଗ୍ରିଷ୍ଟ କଣ ଥିଲା ?

   d)    What was Qafila ?
         କାଫିଲା ମାନେ କଣ ?

   e)    Who was Copernicus ?
         କୋପରନିକସ୍ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?

   f)    Who was Galileo ?
         ଗାଲିଲିଓ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?

   g)    What is Baptism ?
         ବାପ୍ଟିଜମ୍ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   h)    What is Humanism ?
         ମାନବବାଦ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   i)    What was Patriciate ?
         ପାଟ୍ରିସିଏଟ୍ ବା ସମ୍ଭ୍ରାନ୍ତବାଦ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

   j)    What was Sacrament ?
         ସେକ୍ରାମେଣ୍ଟ (ସଂସ୍କାର) ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?

### Group – B

Q.2    Enumerate the following each within 100 words.                   5x4=20
       ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର 100ଟି ପଦରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

   a)    Personnel of trade
         ବାଣିଜ୍ୟର ଉଚ୍ଚପଦାଧିକାରୀ

   b)    Feudalism
         ସାମନ୍ତବାଦ

   c)    Urbanisation

ସହରୀକରଣ

d) Feudal revolution
ସାମନ୍ତ ବିଦ୍ରୋହ

## Group - C

Q.3 Discuss the following each within 200 words.                        10x4=40
ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର 200ଟି ପଦରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

a) Explain Magisterial Reformation.
ବିଚାରପତି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧୀୟ ସଂସ୍କାର

b) Vesalias role in development of modern anatomy.
ଆଧୁନିକ ଶରୀର ଗଠନ ବିଜ୍ଞାନରେ ଭେସାଲିୟସଙ୍କ ଭୂମିକା

c) Plague and other diseases affect the population of Medieval Europe, how ?
ମଧ୍ୟବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ୟୁରୋପ ର ଜନସଂଖ୍ୟାକୁ ପ୍ଲେଗ ଓ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ ରୋଗ ପ୍ରଭାବିତ କରିଥିଲା, କେମିତି ?

d) Portuguese impact on Indian overseas trade, explain.
ଭାରତୀୟ ବର୍ହିବାଣିଜ୍ୟରେ ପର୍ତ୍ତୁଗାଲ ର ପ୍ରଭାବ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

## Group – D

Q.4 Answer the following questions within 300 words each.                3x10=30
ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 300ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a) Modern World, explain ?
ଆଧୁନିକ ପୃଥିବୀ, ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

b) Short notes on (କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ର ବିବରଣୀ)

i) Putting out system
ପୁଟିଙ୍ଗ ଆଉଟ୍ ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥା

ii) Working conditions of Crafts man
କାରୀଗର ମାନଙ୍କ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟରତ ଅବସ୍ଥା

-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-

ଓଡ଼ିଶା ରାଜ୍ୟ ମୁକ୍ତ ବିଶ୍ୱବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟ, ସମ୍ବଲପୁର, ଓଡ଼ିଶା
Odisha State Open University, Sambalpur, Odisha
Established by an Act of Government of Odisha.

# ASSIGNMENT I
# Master of Arts in History (MAHI)
# Course Code: MHI-02

# Semester-1st

## SESSION: 2020-2021

## SUBMISSION DATES FOR ASSIGNMENTS

| S.N. | Course Code | Name of the Course | Assignments | Last date of submission |
|------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | MHI-02 | Modern world | I & II | **28 february 2021** |

**<span style="color:red">Please read the instructions carefully before attempting assignment questions.</span>**

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR DOING ASSIGNMENTS

**Dear Learner,**

You are required to submit your assignment response within the stipulated time in order to become eligible to appear in the term-end examination. The assignments will be evaluated by the counsellors at your Study Centre. Please submit your assignment response to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. For a 4 credit course, there is one Assignment and for 6/8 credit course, there must be minimum 02(two) Assignment.

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**How to write Assignments**

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Write your name, program code, the course title, enrolment no. and study centre name with code in the top sheet of the assignment answer booklet. The format is given below.

**PROGRAMME TITLE:**
_____

**ENROLMENT NO:** _____ **NAME:**
_____

**COURSE CODE:** _____ **COURSE TITLE:**
_____

Before attempting the assignments, please go through the course materials carefully, understand the same and write answers in your own language and style.
**Write the answers in your own handwriting.** Give sufficient margin in the left side of each page so that the evaluator will give comments on each paragraph/page. Your handwriting should be neat and readable.

**Weightage for each assignments:**

**For courses without having Practical**

Each Theory Assignment will carry 25% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
You have to score minimum passing marks i.e.40% or P (Pass) Grade in 10-point scale for each assignment. In case you do not submit the assignment or get fail mark in the assignment you have to re-submit in the next year.

**For Courses having Practical**

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Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
You have to score the minimum passing marks i.e. 40% in each assignment. In case you don not submit the assignment or get fail marks, you will have to re-submit the assignment next year.

# Assignment - 1
## Course title – Modern World (ଆଧୁନିକ ପୃଥିବୀ)
## Course code – MHI 02

### Group-A

Q.1    Answer with in one word or one sentences each.      1x10=10

ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

a)    Renaissance
       ନବଜାଗରଣ

b)    Pagan
       ବୁତପରସ୍ତ (ପାଗନ)

c)    Karl Marx
       କାର୍ଲ ମାର୍କସ

d)    Rousseau
       ରୁଷୋ

e)    Capitalism
       ପୁଞ୍ଜିବାଦ

f)    Globalization
       ଜଗତୀକରଣ

g)    Bismark
       ବିସମାର୍କ

h)    Mercantalism
       ବଣିକବାଦ

i)    Adam Smith
       ଆଡାମ୍ ସ୍ମିଥ୍

j)    Income per capita
       ମୁଣ୍ଡପିଛା ଆୟ

### Group-B

Q.2    Enumerate the following each within 100 words.      5x4=20

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପଦର ଉତ୍ତର 100ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a)    What was the basis of Enlightenment ?
       ଜ୍ଞାନୋଦୟର ଭିତ୍ତି କ'ଣ ?

b)    Planned economy
       ଯୋଜନାବଦ୍ଧ ଅର୍ଥନୀତି

c)    Bureaucratization
       ଅମଲାଗିରୀକରଣ

d)    Diversity
       ବିଭିଦତା

## Group-C

Q.3    Discuss the following each within 200 words.                    10x4=20
       ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

   a)    Write down the Gandhi an perspectives on the state.
         ରାଜ୍ୟ/ଦେଶ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଉପରେ ଗାନ୍ଧୀଙ୍କ ଆଦର୍ଶ ପରିପ୍ରେକ୍ଷଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

   b)    Capitalist Entrepreneur.
         ପୁଞ୍ଜିପତି ଉଦ୍ୟୋକ୍ତା

   c)    Social industrialization is different from capitalist industrialization. How ?
         ସାମାଜିକ ଉଦ୍ୟୋଗିକରଣ ପୁଞ୍ଜିପତି ଉଦ୍ୟୋଗିକରଣ ଠାରୁ କିଭଳି ଅଲଗା ?

   d)    Explains Decolonization. Mention different theoretical models to understand it .
         ଉପନିବେଶବାଦ ର ପତନ କ'ଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ଓ ଏହାକୁ ବୁଝିବା ପାଇଁ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ତାତ୍ତ୍ୱିକ ରୀତି ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

## Group-D

Q.4    Answer the following questions within 300 words each.            15x2=30
       ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 300ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

   a)    Bourgeois culture different from aristocratic culture. How ?
         ମଧ୍ୟବିତ୍ତ ସମ୍ପ୍ରଦାୟର ସଂସ୍କୃତି ସମ୍ଭ୍ରାନ୍ତ ସମ୍ପ୍ରଦାୟର ସଂସ୍କୃତି ଠାରୁ କିଭଳି ଅଲଗା ?

   b)    Compare the strategies of development adopted by India and China.
         ଭାରତ ଓ ଚୀନ ବିକାଶ ପାଇଁ ଯେଉଁ କୌଶଳ ଗ୍ରହଣ କରିଥିଲେ ତୁଳନା କର ।


   -x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-

**Part –A**

Q.1    Answer with in one word or one sentences each.            1x10=10
ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

a)    Who was the founder of Young Italy ?
ଯୁବ ଉଟାଲୀର ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠାତା କିଏ ?

b)    Deterrence
ଡିଟେରେନସ୍ (ନିବାରଣ)

c)    WMD
ଡବ୍ଲ୍ୟୁ.ଏମ୍.ଡ଼ି.

d)    Decolonization
ଉପନିବେଶବାଦ୍ ର ପତନ (ଡିକଲୋନାଇଜେସନ୍)

e)    Vienna congress (1814-1815)
ଭିଏନା କଂଗ୍ରେସ (1814-1815)

f)    Whig -Republicans
ଉଇଗ-ସାଧାରଣତନ୍ତ୍ର

g)    NWFP of Pakistan
ପାକିସ୍ତାନର ଏନ୍.ଡବ୍ଲ୍ୟୁ.ଏଫ୍.ପି.

h)    Guerrilla war
ଗରିଲା ଯୁଦ୍ଧ

i)    Mujahedeen
ମୁଜାହିଦିନ

j)    Ecology
ପର୍ଯ୍ୟାବରଣ

**Part –B**

Q.2    Enumerate the following each within 100 words .5x4=20
ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 100ଟି ଶବ୍ଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a)    How was Italy unified explain ?
ଇଟାଲୀର ଏକତ୍ରୀକରଣ କିଭଲି ହୋଇଥିଲା ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

b)    What do you mean by Cold WAR ?
ଶୀତଳ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କହିଲେ ତୁମେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?

c)    Explain 1789 Revolution.
1789 ର ବିପ୍ଳବ କୁ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

d)    Explain Trade routes.
ବାଣିଜ୍ୟ ପଥ ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

**Part-C**

Q.3    Discuss the following each within 200 words .10x4=40

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200 ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a)   What does unification of Germany mean ?
     ଜର୍ମାନୀର ଏକତ୍ରୀକରଣ କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?

b)   Write down the causes of Second World war.
     ଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ ବିଶ୍ୱଯୁଦ୍ଧ ର କାରଣ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କର ?

c)   During 10<sup>th</sup> century how Islam influenced the oceanic trade.
     10ମ ଶତାଦ୍ଦୀରେ ଇସଲାମ୍ କେମିତି ସାମୁଦ୍ରିକ ବାଣିଜ୍ୟକୁ ପ୍ରଭାବିତ କରିଥିଲା ?

d)   To know the world history in a better way demographic change important?
     Explain.
     ପୃଥିବୀ ଇତିହାସକୁ ଉତ୍ତମ ଭାବେ ଜାଣିବା ପାଇଁ ଜନସଂଖ୍ୟକୀୟ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନର ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱ ଆଲୋଚନା
     କର?

## Part –D

Q.4   Answers the following question within 300 words each .15x2=30
      ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 300 ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a)   Discuss the strength and weakness of non aligned movement with the
     changing of world order.
     ପୃଥିବୀର ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନଶୀଳ ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥାରେ ଗୋଷ୍ଠୀ ନିରପେକ୍ଷ ଆନ୍ଦୋଳନର ସାମର୍ଥ୍ୟ ଓ ଦୁର୍ବଳତା ବିଷୟରେ
     ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

b)   Modernization of consumerism is the result of Industrial Revolution. Explain
     how ?
     ଉପଭୋକ୍ତାବାଦ ର ଆଧୁନିକୀକରଣ ହେଉଛି ଶିଳ୍ପ ବିପ୍ଲବର ଫଳ । କିଭଳି ଆଲୋଚନା କର ?

-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-x-