



ଓଡ଼ିଶା ରାଜ୍ୟ ମୁକ୍ତ ବିଶ୍ୱବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟ, ସମ୍ବଲପୁର, ଓଡ଼ିଶା
Odisha State Open University, Sambalpur, Odisha
Established by an Act of Government of Odisha.

ASSIGNMENTS

Master of Arts in History (MAHI)

Course Code: MHI-03

Semester-3rd

SESSION: 2019-20

SUBMISSION DATES FOR ASSIGNMENTS

S.N.	CourseCode	Name of the Course	Assignments	Last date of submission
1	MHI-03	HISTORIOGRAPHY	I & II	28 february 2021

Please read the instructions carefully before attempting assignment questions.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR DOING ASSIGNMENTS

Dear Learner,

You are required to submit your assignment response within the stipulated time in order to become eligible to appear in the term-end examination. The assignments will be evaluated by the counsellors at your Study Centre. Please submit your assignment response to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. For a 4 credit course, there is one Assignment and for 6/8 credit course, there must be minimum 02(two) Assignment.

Purpose of Assignments

1. Assignments are part of the continuous evaluation process in Open and Distance Learning (ODL) system. Due weightage is given to the marks/grades you obtain in assignments. This will help you for better performance in the term-end examination. If you secure good grades/marks in assignments, your overall performance will improve.
2. Assignments are also a part of the teaching-learning process in the ODL system. Your assignment, after evaluation, will be returned back to you with specific and general comments by the evaluator. This will help you to know your strength as well as your weakness. Thus, it will establish two-way communication between learner and evaluator.

How to write Assignments

Please read the instructions for writing the response of an assignment before you start writing your answer.

1. Write your name, program code, the course title, enrolment no. and study centre name with code in the top sheet of the assignment answer booklet. The format is given below.

PROGRAMME TITLE: _____
ENROLMENT NO: _____ **NAME:** _____
COURSE CODE: _____ **COURSE TITLE:** _____
ASSIGNMENT CODE: _____ **STUDY CENTRE:** _____ **DATE:** _____
SIGNATURE: _____

2. Before attempting the assignments, please go through the course materials carefully, understand the same and write answers in your own language and style.
3. **Write the answers in your own handwriting.** Give sufficient margin in the left side of each page so that the evaluator will give comments on each paragraph/page.
4. Your handwriting should be neat and readable.

Weightage for each assignments:

For courses without having Practical

1. Each Theory Assignment will carry 25% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
2. Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
3. You have to score minimum passing marks i.e.40% or P (Pass) Grade in 10-point scale for each assignment. In case you do not submit the assignment or get fail mark in the assignment you have to re-submit in the next year.

For Courses having Practical

1. Each Theory Assignment will carry 15% weightage and each Practical Assignment will carry 10% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
2. Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.

3. You have to score the minimum passing marks i.e. 40% in each assignment. In case you don not submit the assignment or get fail marks, you will have to re-submit the assignment next year.

ASSIGNMENT-I

Course Title: Historiography (ଇତିହାସ ଲିଖନ)

Course Code: MHI-03

Group-‘A’

1. Answer within one word or one sentences each.

Marks 1 x 10=10

ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

- What is Historiography?
ହିଷ୍ଟୋରିଓଗ୍ରାଫି (ଇତିହାସର ଲିଖନ) ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- Who was Confucianism ?
କନଫୁସିୟସବାଦ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- What was Humanism ?
ମାନବବାଦ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- What was Generalisation ?
ସାଧାରଣୀକରଣ ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- What was Causation?
କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକାରଣତା ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- Who had written Rajtarangini ?
ରାଜତରଙ୍ଗିଣୀ ର ଲେଖକ କିଏ ?
- What is Prasastis ?
ପ୍ରଶସ୍ତି ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- Who was Leopold von Ranke?
ଲିଓପୋଲଡ୍ ଭନ୍ ରାଙ୍କେ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?
- What is ideology?
ବିଚାରଧାରା ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ ?
- Who was Abulfazal?
ଆବୁଲ୍ ଫାଜଲ୍ କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?

Group-‘B’

2. Enumerate the following each within 100 words.

Marks 5 x 4=20

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 100ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

- Vedic Danastutis
ବୈଦିକ ଦାନସ୍ତୁତି
- Cultural Relativism
ସାଂସ୍କୃତିକ ସାପେକ୍ଷବାଦ
- Linguistic turn
ଭାଷାଗତ ମୋଡ
- Write on Christian Historiography ?
ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟିୟାନ ଇତିହାସ ରଚନା ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ?

Group-‘C’

3. Discuss the following each within 200 words.

Marks 10 x 4=40

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

- Write down the styles adopted by historians in their histories.
ଇତିହାସକାରମାନେ ଇତିହାସ ରଚନା କରିବା ପାଇଁ କେଉଁ ଶୈଳୀ ବ୍ୟବହାର କରନ୍ତି, ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- What are the method adopted in history for establishing the causality and explaining the occurrence of an event ?

ଇତିହାସରେ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ଦୁର୍ଘଟଣାକୁ ସ୍ଥାପନ କରିବାକୁ ଓ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ଘଟଣା ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କରିବାକୁ କେଉଁ ପଦ୍ଧତିର ବ୍ୟବହାର କରାଯାଏ ?

- c) Write down early tradition of history writing in Persia.
ପାରସ୍ୟର ଇତିହାସ ରଚନା କରିବାର ଆଦ୍ୟ ପରମ୍ପରା ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- d) During sultanate period why Zia Uddin Barrani considered as the most important historian.
explain.
ସୁଲତାନୀ ସମୟରେ କାହିଁକି ଜିଆ ଉଦ୍ଦିନ ବରାନୀଙ୍କୁ ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଇତିହାସକାର ଭାବେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କରାଯାଇଛି, ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କର ।

Group-‘D’

4. Answer the following questions within 300 words each.

Marks 15 x 2=30

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 300 ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

- a) Write down the differences and similarities between Positivism and Empiricism?
ସକାରାତ୍ମକତା (ପୋଜିଟିଭିଜମ୍) ଓ ପ୍ରୟୋଗବାଦ ବା ପ୍ରତ୍ୟକ୍ଷବାଦ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ବିଭେଦ ଓ ସାଦୃଶ୍ୟତା ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର?
- b) Explain Micro history?
ସୁସ୍ଥ ଇତିହାସ ବା ମାଇକ୍ରୋ ଇତିହାସ ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

ASSIGNMENT-2
Course Title: Historiography (ଇତିହାସ ଲିଖନ)
Course Code: MHI-03

Group-‘A’

1. **Answer within one word or one sentences each.** **Marks 1 x 10=10**
ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।
- Tribe
ଜନଜାତି
 - Who was Karl Kautsky ?
କାର୍ଲ କୋଟସ୍କି କିଏ ଥିଲେ ?
 - Who wrote development of capitalism into imperialism?
ଡେଭଲପମେଣ୍ଟ ଅଫ କେପିଟାଲିଜମ୍ ଇନଟୁ ଇମ୍ପେରିଆଲିଜମ୍ ପୁସ୍ତକର ଲେଖକ କିଏ ?
 - Rationalism
ଯୁକ୍ତିବାଦ
 - Caste
ଜାତି
 - Marxism
ମାର୍କସବାଦ
 - Hind swaraj
ହିନ୍ଦ ସ୍ଵରାଜ୍
 - Tribe
ଜନଜାତି
 - Ranjit Guha
ରଞ୍ଜିତ ଗୁହା
 - Subaltern
ନିମ୍ନ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ (ସବଅଲଟର୍ନ)

Group-‘B’

2. **Enumerate the following each within 100 words.** **Marks 5 x 4=20**
ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 100 ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।
- Cambridge school
କେମ୍ବ୍ରିଜ୍ ସଂପ୍ରଦାୟ (କେମ୍ବ୍ରିଜ୍ ସ୍କୁଲ)
 - Industrialization with reference to eco history of India.
ଔଦ୍ୟୋଗୀକରଣ ଓ ଭାରତର ପର୍ଯ୍ୟାବରଣ ଇତିହାସ
 - Romanticism
ରୋମାଣ୍ଟିସିଜମ୍ (କଳ୍ପନାପ୍ରିୟବାଦ)
 - Colonial Historiography
ଔପନିବେଶିକ ଇତିହାସ ରଚନା

Group-‘C’

3. **Discuss the following each within 200 words.** **Marks 10 x 4=40**
ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200 ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।
- Western Marxism
ପାଶ୍ଚାତ୍ୟ ମାର୍କସବାଦ
 - Write down important works of historians who associated with colonial historiography.
ଔପନିବେଶିକ ଇତିହାସ ରଚନା ସହ ଜଡ଼ିତ ଐତିହାସିକମାନଙ୍କ ମୁଖ୍ୟ ରଚନା ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
 - Write down important characteristic of nationalist historiography pertaining ancient India.
ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ଭାରତର ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ରବାଦୀ ଇତିହାସ ରଚନାର ବୈଶିଷ୍ଟ୍ୟ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।
 - Subaltern studies
ସବାଲ୍ଟର୍ନ ଅଧ୍ୟୟନ

Group-‘D’

4. Answer the following questions within 300 words each.

Marks 15 x 2=30

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 300 ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

- a) Write down different characteristics of feminist Historiography.
ନାରୀବାଦୀ ଇତିହାସ ରଚନା ର ବିଭିନ୍ନ ବୈଶିଷ୍ଟ୍ୟ ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- b) Role of technology in modern history. Explain.
ଆଧୁନିକ ଇତିହାସରେ ପ୍ରଯୁକ୍ତିବିଦ୍ୟା ର ଭୂମିକା ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।



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Odisha State Open University, Sambalpur, Odisha
Established by an Act of Government of Odisha.

ASSIGNMENT I

Master of Arts in History (MAHI)

Course Code: MHI-08

Semester-3rd

SESSION: 2020-2021

SUBMISSION DATES FOR ASSIGNMENTS

S.N.	Course Code	Name of the Course	Assignments	Last date of submission
1	MHI-08	History of Ecology and Environment	I & II	28 February 2021

Please read the instructions carefully before attempting assignment questions.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR DOING ASSIGNMENTS

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ENROLMENT NO: _____ **NAME:** _____
COURSE CODE: _____ **COURSE TITLE:** _____
ASSIGNMENT CODE: _____ **STUDY CENTRE:** _____
DATE: _____ **SIGNATURE:** _____

2. Before attempting the assignments, please go through the course materials carefully, understand the same and write answers in your own language and style.
3. **Write the answers in your own handwriting.** Give sufficient margin in the left side of each page so that the evaluator will give comments on each paragraph/page.
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1. Each Theory Assignment will carry 15% weightage and each Practical Assignment will carry 10% weightage and term-end examination will carry 75% weightage.
2. Each assignment will be of 100 marks. But it will carry 25% weightage.
3. You have to score the minimum passing marks i.e. 40% in each assignment. In case you don not submit the assignment or get fail marks, you will have to re-submit the assignment next year.

ASSIGNMENT-I

Course Title: History of ecology and environment

Course Code: MHI-08

Group-‘A’

1. Answer within one word or one sentences each.

Marks 1 x 10=10

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦରେ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଦିଅ ।

- Book The Origin of Species was written by whom?
“ଦି ଓରିଜିନ ଅଫ୍ ସ୍ପେସିସ୍” ପୁସ୍ତକ କାହା ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ?
- In revolutionary model who is defined as unique animal?
ବିବର୍ତ୍ତନ ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥାରେ କାହାକୁ “ୟୁନିକ୍ ଏନିମାଲ୍” ଭାବେ ଦର୍ଶାଯାଇଛି ।
- From archaeological excavation in finest artefact made by human are.
ପ୍ରତ୍ନତାତ୍ତ୍ଵିକ ଖୋଦନ ରୁ ମିଳିଥିବା ମଣିଷ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରସ୍ତୁତ ଉତ୍ତମ କଳାକୃତି ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ହେଲା -
- Name the highest peak of India.
ଭାରତର ଉଚ୍ଚତମ ଶୃଙ୍ଗର ନାମ କଣ?
- Mount Abu is the highest peak of which mountain range.
ମାଉଣ୍ଟ ଆବୁ କେଉଁ ପର୍ବତ ଶ୍ରେଣୀର ଉଚ୍ଚତମ ଶୃଙ୍ଗ ଅଟେ?
- From which plateau river Mahanadi is originated.
କେଉଁ ମାଳଭୂମି ରୁ ମହାନଦୀ ସୃଷ୍ଟି ହୋଇଛି?
- Name the main occupation of the early stone tool society.
ଆଦି ପ୍ରସ୍ତର ଯୁଗୀୟ ସମାଜର ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଜୀବିକା କଣ ଥିଲା?
- Which place of Indian subcontinent the early evidence of agriculture come.
ଭାରତୀୟ ଉପମହାଦେଶ ର କେଉଁ ସ୍ଥାନରୁ କୃଷିର ସର୍ବ ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ପ୍ରମାଣ ମିଳିଛି?
- Name the human diet in Palaeolithic age.
ଆଦି ପ୍ରସ୍ତର ଯୁଗୀୟ ମାନବର ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଖାଦ୍ୟ କଣ ଥିଲା?
- Which book of Kautilya recovered strict control over forest?
କୌଟିଲ୍ୟଙ୍କ କେଉଁ ପୁସ୍ତକ ଜଙ୍ଗଲ ଉପରେ କଠୋର ନିୟନ୍ତ୍ରଣ ବିଷୟରେ ସୂଚାଏ?

Group-‘B’

2. Enumerate the following each within 100words.

Marks 5 x 4=20

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 100ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

- In Palaeolithic culture explain the characteristics of nature human interface.
ଆଦି ପ୍ରସ୍ତର ଯୁଗ ସଂସ୍କୃତିରେ ପ୍ରକୃତି ଓ ମଣିଷ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ସମ୍ପର୍କର ବୈଶିଷ୍ଟ୍ୟ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- How agriculture affected the man nature relationship explain.
କୃଷି କିଭଳି ମଣିଷ ଓ ପ୍ରକୃତି ର ସମ୍ପର୍କକୁ ପ୍ରଭାବିତ କରିଛି, ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- Write down the importance of Neolithic revolution.
ନୂତନ ପ୍ରସ୍ତର ଯୁଗର ବିପ୍ଳବର ଗୁରୁତ୍ଵ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- Rabi season was considered one of the important agricultural activity during Indus region explain.

ରବି ରତ୍ନ କୁ କାହିଁକି ସିନ୍ଧୁ ଅଞ୍ଚଳରେ କୃଷି ପାଇଁ ଅଧିକ ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ମଣୁଥିଲେ?

Group-‘C’

3. Discuss the following each within 200 words.

Marks 10 x 4=40

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a) What is eco- zones explain?

ଇକୋ-ଜୋନ୍ କଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର?

b) Write a note on Energy consumption.

ଶକ୍ତି ର ବ୍ୟବହାର ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର?

c) How cultivation of rice originated in India discuss.

ଭାରତରେ କେମିତି ଧାନ ଚାଷ ଆରମ୍ଭ ହେଲା, ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର?

d) Write a note on Water rights .and what are the environment significance.

ଜଳ ଅଧିକାର ଉପରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ଏବଂ ତାର ପରିବେଶ ତାତ୍ପର୍ଯ୍ୟ କଣ?

Group-‘D’

4. Answer the following questions within 300 words each.

Marks 15x2=30

300ଟି ପଦରେ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ।

a) What was the pattern of agriculture adopted during the time of Indus Civilisation?

ସିନ୍ଧୁ ସଭ୍ୟତା ସମୟରେ କେଉଁ ପ୍ରକାର କୃଷି ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥାକୁ ଗ୍ରହଣ କରାଯାଇଥିଲା?

b) The proverb “The black cotton soil ploughs itself” discuss.

“ଦି ବ୍ଲେକ୍ କଟନ୍ ସଏଲ୍ ପ୍ଲାଉ ଇଟସେଲ୍ଫ୍” ରୁଢ଼ି ର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ, ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

ASSIGNMENT-II

Course Title: History of ecology and environment

Course Code: MHI-08

Group-‘A’

1 Answer within one word or one sentences each.

Marks 1 x 10=10

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଗୋଟିଏ ପଦ ବା ବାକ୍ୟରେ ଦିଅ ।

a-Kayastha valley is belong to which valley of India.

କାୟସ୍ଥ ସଂସ୍କୃତି ଭାରତର କେଉଁ ଉପତ୍ୟକା ସହ ଜଡ଼ିତ?

b-Which Veda mention the presence of pastoral societies in India.

କେଉଁ ବେଦ ଯାଯାବର ଚାରଣ ଜୀବିକା ଅବଲମ୍ବନ କରୁଥିବା ଗୋଷ୍ଠୀ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ସୂଚନା ଦିଏ?

C-In which work there is the reference of ploughing rituals.

କେଉଁ ପୁସ୍ତକରେ ହଳ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧୀୟ ପ୍ରଥାର ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା ରହିଛି?

d-Which was the mode of supply water in ancient India carrying water on the shoulder.

ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ଭାରତରେ କାନ୍ଧି ସାହାଯ୍ୟରେ ଜଳ ବିତରଣ ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥାକୁ କଣ କୁହାଯାଉଥିଲା?

e-Sudarsana Lake was found in which part of ancient India.

ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ଭାରତର କେଉଁ ଭାଗରେ ସୁଦର୍ଶନ ହ୍ରଦ ଅବସ୍ଥିତ ଥିଲା?

f-The global distribution shows how much percentage of total quantity of fresh water available in different form.

ପୃଥିବୀର ସମଗ୍ର ଜଳ ଭାଗର କେତେ ପ୍ରତିଶତ ମଧୁର ଜଳ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ମାଧ୍ୟମରେ ଉପଲବ୍ଧ?

g-Name the earliest metal discovered by early human being.

ଆଦି ମାନବ ସର୍ବ ପ୍ରଥମେ କେଉଁ ଧାତୁ ଆବିଷ୍କାର କରିଥିଲା?

h-Name the holy scripture of Islam.

ଇସଲାମ୍ ର ପବିତ୍ର ଗ୍ରନ୍ଥର ନାମ କଣ?

i-In which country of Europe the first industrial revolution started

ଯୁରୋପର କେଉଁ ଦେଶରେ ସର୍ବ ପ୍ରଥମେ ଶିଳ୍ପ ବିପ୍ଳବ ଆରମ୍ଭ ହୋଇଥିଲା?

j-The Chipko movement is associated with which states of India.

ଚିପକୋ ଆନ୍ଦୋଳନ ଭାରତ ର କେଉଁ ରାଜ୍ୟ ସହ ଜଡ଼ିତ?

Group-‘B’

2- Enumerate the following each within 100words.

Marks 5 x 4=20

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 100ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a- Write a note on Pradushana .

ପ୍ରଦୂଷଣ ଉପରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

b- Write a note on Conservation.

ସଂରକ୍ଷଣ କଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

c- Write a note on national Forest policy 1952.

ଜାତୀୟ ଜଙ୍ଗଲ ନୀତି 1952 କଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

d- Write a note on big dams and small dams.

ବୃହତ ବନ୍ଧ ଓ କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ର ବନ୍ଧ କଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

Group-‘C’

3- Discuss the following each within 200 words.

Marks 10 x 4=40

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a- Write down characteristics of Islamic view on environment.

ପରିବେଶକୁ ନେଇ ଇସଲାମୀୟ ମତ ର ବୈଶିଷ୍ଟ୍ୟ ଥାଲୋଚନା କର ।

b- Write a note on the Colonial conservation practices.

ଔପନିବେଶିକ ସଂରକ୍ଷଣ ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥା ବିଷୟରେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

c- How colonisation led to environmental decay explain.

ଔପନିବେଶବାଦ କେମିତି ପରିବେଶର କ୍ଷୟ ପାଇଁ ଦାୟୀ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

d- Write down the views of MadhavGadgil and RamachandraGuha on forest resources.

ମାଧବ ଗଡଗିଲ୍ ଓ ରାମଚନ୍ଦ୍ର ଗୁହା ଜଙ୍ଗଲ ସାଧନ ବା ସମ୍ପଦକୁ ନେଇ କଣ ମତ ଦେଇଥିଲେ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

Group-‘D’

4- Answer the following questions within 300 words each.

Marks 15x2=30

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର 200ଟି ପଦରେ ଦିଅ ।

a- Write down the significance of Biodiversity.

ବାୟୋଡାଇଭରସିଟି ବା ଜୈବ ବିଭିନ୍ନତା ର ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱ ଥାଲୋଚନା କର ।

b- Write a note on the Hind Swarajs critique of machinery.

“ହିନ୍ଦୁ ସ୍ୱରଜ କ୍ରିଟିକ୍ ଅଫ୍ ମସିନାରୀ” କଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
