

### **DETAILED SYLLABUS**

# **Master of Arts in Economics (MAEC)**

# First Year (Semesters I & II)

# Semester I (16 Credits)

# MEC-01 Micro Economic Analysis (Credit-6)

#### Block 1: Consumer Behaviour

Unit 1: Theory of Consumer Behaviour: Basic Themes

Unit 2: Theory of Demand : An Alternative Approaches

Unit 3: Recent Developments of Demand Theory

## Block 2: Producer Behaviour

Unit 4: Theory of Production

Unit 5: Theory of Cost

Unit 6: Production Economics

### Block 3: Price and Output Determination - I

Unit 7: Perfect Competition

Unit 8: Monopoly

Unit 9: Monopolistic Competition

### Block 4: Price and Output Determination-II

Unit 10: Non-Collusive Oligopoly

Unit 11: Collusive Oligopoly

Unit 12: Alternative Theory of Firm-I

Unit 13: Alternative Theory of Firm-II

# Block 5: Welfare Economics

Unit 14: Pigovian vs. Paretain Approach

Unit 15: Social Welfare Function

Unit 16: Imperfect Market, Externality and Public Goods

Unit 17: Social Choice and Welfare

#### Block 6: General Equilibrium

Unit 18: Partial and General Equilibrium Approaches

Unit 19: Production without Consumption

#### Block 7: Economics of Uncertainty

Unit 20: Choice in Uncertain Situations

Unit 21: Insurance Choice and Risk

Unit 22: Economics of Information

# Block 8: Non-Cooperative Game Theory

Unit 23: Modeling Competitive Situations

Unit 24: Solution Concepts of Non-Cooperative Games

Unit 25: Games of Incomplete Information

Unit 26: Repeated Games

# MEC-02 Macro Economic Analysis (Credit-6)

# Block 1: Traditional Approaches to Macroeconomics

Unit 1: Classical and Keynesian Approaches

Unit 2: Neoclassical Synthesis

#### Block 2: Economic Growth

Unit 3: The Solow Model

Unit 4: Endogenous Growth Model

## Block 3: Rational Expectations

Unit 5: Rational Expectations and Economic Theory

Unit 6: Policy-Making under Uncertainly

### Block 4: Inter-temporal Decision-Making

Unit 7: Consumption and Asset Prices

Unit 8: The Ramsey Model

Unit 9: The Overlapping Generations Model

Unit 10: Money and the Role of Monetary Policy

#### **Block 5: Economic Fluctuations**

Unit 11: Traditional Theories of Business Cycles

Unit 12: Real Business Cycles

#### Block 6: Unemployment

Unit 13: Traditional Theories

Unit 14: Search Theory and Unemployment

Unit 15: Nominal and Real Rigidities

Unit 16: New-Keynesian Theories of Unemployment

### Block 7: Open-Economy Macro-Modeling

Unit 17: Flexible Exchange-Rate System

Unit 18: Fixed-Exchange Rate System

Unit 19: Sluggish Price Adjustment

# MEC-03 Quantitative Methods for Economic Analysis (Credit-4)

# **Block 1: Introduction to Differential Calculus**

Unit 1: Functions, Limit and Continuity

Unit 2: Differential Calculus

Unit 3: Partial Differentiation

## **Block 2: Extreme Values and Optimisation**

Unit 4: Maxima and Minima

Unit 5: Unconstrained Optimisation

Unit 6: Constrained Optimisation

### **Block 3: Integral Calculus and Economic Dynamics**

Unit 7: Integration and Applications of Economic Dynamics

Unit 8: Differences Equations and Economic Dynamics

# **Block 4: Linear Algebra and Economics Application**

Unit 9: Vectors and Matrices

Unit 10: Linear Algebra

Unit 11: Input-Output Analysis Unit 12: Linear Programming

# Semester II (16 Credits)

# MEC-04 Economics of Growth and Development (Credit-6)

#### Block 1: Economic Growth Models - I

Unit 1: Introduction to Economic Growth

Unit 2: Harrod-Domar Growth Model

Unit 3: Neo-classical Growth Models

### Block 2: Economic Growth Models - II

Unit 4: Growth and Distribution

Unit 5: Total Factor Productivity and Growth Accounting

Unit 6: Technological Change and Progress

#### Block 3: Economic Growth Model-III

Unit 7: Models of Optimal Economic Growth

Unit 8: Multi-Sector Models of Growth

Unit 9: Endogenous Growth Models

Unit 10: Stochastic Growth Models

#### Block 4: Social and Institutional Aspects of Development

Unit 11: Development and Underdevelopment

Unit 12: Measurement and Indicators of Development

Unit 13: Population and Development

Unit 14: Economic Development and Institutions

Unit 15: Market Incompleteness and Informal Institutions in the Rural Economy

## **Block 5: Theories of Development**

Unit 16: Classical Theories of Development

Unit 17: Schumpeter and Capitalistic Development

Unit 18: Theories of Underdevelopment

# Block 6: Development Strategies

Unit 19: Allocation of Resources

Unit 20: Cost-Benefit Analysis

Unit 21: Role of Planning

Unit 22: Trade and Development

# MEC-05 Financial Institutions and Markets (Credit-6)

## Block 1: Nature and Role of Financial System

Unit 1: The Role of Financial Markets in the Economy

Unit 2: Money and Finance

Unit 3: Risk and Financial Assets

Unit 4: Interest Rates and Cash Flows

#### Block 2: Financial Markets

Unit 5: Money Markets

Unit 6: Capital and Equity Markets

Unit 7: Derivatives Markets

Unit 8: Structure of Financial Markets

#### **Block 3: Financial Institutions**

Unit 9: Financial Intermediaries

Unit 10: Commercial Banking

Unit 11: Investment Banking

Unit 12: Trading and Exchanges

### Block 4: The Financial Sector and Monetary Policy

Unit 13: Money and the Economy

Unit 14: Money Creation and Central Banking

Unit 15: Interest Rate Risk

Unit 16: Credit Risk and Other Risks

#### Block 5: International Financial Markets

Unit 17: Exchange Rates

Unit 18: Rise and Fall of Brettonwood Institutions

Unit 19: Regional Financial Institutions

# MEC-06 Statistical Methods for Economic Analysis (Credit-4)

### **Block 1: Statistical Methods - I**

Unit 1: Descriptive Statistics and Data Presentation

Unit 2: Probability Theory

Unit 3: Probability Distributions

#### **Block 2: Statistical Methods - II6**

Unit 4: Sampling Theory

Unit 5: Sampling Distribution

Unit 6: Statistical Inference

#### Block 3: Statistical Methods - III

- Unit 7 Introduction to Hypothesis Testing
- Unit 8 Hypothesis Testing I Mean, one and two tail test, pvalues
- Unit 9 Hypothesis Testing II Difference between Means and proportion
- Unit 10 Hypothesis Testing III Type II error and power test
- Unit 11 Hypothesis Testing IV Using the Chi Square and F Distribution
- , Testing for equality of Variances, Fitting of a Distribution.

#### Block 4: Statistical Methods - IV

- Unit 12 Sample correlation and association and test of Hypothesis
- Unit 13 Simple partial and multiple correlation
- Unit 14 Rank correlation and testing
- Unit 15 Simple Regression Analysis I: Introduction and Fundamental Concepts
- Unit 16 Regression Analysis II: Method of Least Squares

# Second Year (Semesters III & IV)

# **Semester III (16 Credits)**

# MEC-07 Public Economics (Credit-6)

### Block 1: Public Economics: Basic Concepts

- Unit 1: Welfare Foundations of Economic Policies
- Unit 2: Theory of Market Failure
- Unit 3: Voting and Local Public Goods

#### Block 2: Social Choice and Collective Decision Making

- Unit 4: Arrow's Impossibility Theorem: Social Choice and Individual Values
- Unit 5: Normative Models: Equity and Justice
- Unit 6: Spatial Voting Models

### Block 3: Public Policy: Mechanisms Design, Agenda Setting and Information

- Unit 7: The Basics of Public Policy
- Unit 8: Mechanism Design
- Unit 9: International Policy Coordination

### Block 4: Economics of Taxation

- Unit 10: Commodity Taxes
- Unit 11: Direct Taxes
- Unit 12: Introduction to Optimal Taxation

#### Block 5: Public Debt

- Unit 13: Theory of Public Debt
- Unit 14: Source of Public Debt
- Unit 15: Management of Public Debt

#### Block 6: Fiscal Federalism

- Unit 16: Fiscal Fedralism and Fiscal Policy
- Unit 17: Equity and Efficiency Issues
- Unit 18: State and Local Goods

#### MEC-08 Indian Economic Policy (Credit-6)

#### Block 1: Framework on Indian Economy

- Unit 1: Economic Policy: An Introduction
- Unit 2: Trend and Structure of National Income
- Unit 3: Demographic Features and Indicators of Development
- Unit 4: Poverty and Inequality: Policy Implications
- Unit 5: Employment and Unemployment: Policy Implications

#### Block 2: Development Strategies in India

- Unit 6: Planning in India: Objectives Strategies and Evaluation
- Unit 7: Economic Reforms in India
- Unit 8: Critique of Economic Reforms

#### Block 3: Sectoral Performance I

- Unit 9: Agriculture: Growth, Productivity Trends and Crop Patterns
- Unit 10: Issues and Concerns in Indian Agriculture
- Unit 11: Industrial Sector in Pre-reform Period
- Unit 12: Industrial Sector in Post-reform Period

#### Block 4: Sectoral Performance II

- Unit 13: Infrastructure
- Unit 14: Indian Financial System: Money Market and Monetary Policy
- Unit 15: Capital Market in India and Working of SEBI

#### Block 5: Sectoral Performance III

- Unit 16: Foreign Trade and Balance of Payment
- Unit 17: India and International Institutions
- Unit 18: Multinational Corporations and Foreign Capital
- Unit 19: Government Finance: Union and States
- Unit 20: Fiscal Federalism in India

#### Block 6: Governance of the Economy

- Unit 21: Implementation of Economic Policies and Parallel Economy
- Unit 22: Role of Bureaucracy and Delivery Mechanism in Implementation of Economic Policies
- Unit 23: Implementation of Economic Policies: Role of Panchayat and Pressure Groups

# LEARNERS ARE REQUIRED TO CHOOSE ONE OUT OF THE TWO ELECTIVES. THESE ELECTIVES ARE MECE-01 & MECE-02

## MECE-01 Econometric Methods(Credit-4)

#### Block 1: Basic Econometric Theory

Unit 1: Introduction to Econometric

Unit 2: Estimation of Two-variable Regression Model

Unit 3: Statistical Inference in Simple Regression Models

Unit 4: Multiple Regression Model

Unit 5: Generalised Least Squares

#### Block 2: Treatment of Violations of Basic Assumptions

Unit 6: Multicollinearity

Unit 7: Auto Correlation

Unit 8: Heteroscedasticity

Unit 9: Errors in Variables

#### **Block 3: Extensions of Regression Models**

Unit 10: Dummy Variable Models

Unit 11: Autoregressive and Distributed Lag Models

Unit 12: Discrete Dependent Variable Models

#### **Block 4: Simultaneous Equation Models**

Unit 13: Introduction to Simultaneous Equation Models

Unit 14: Identification Problem

Unit 15: Estimation of simultaneous Equation Models

# MECE-02 - Electronic Governance

(Credit-4)

#### Block-1

Unit-1 E-Governance Concept and Significance

Unit-2 Information and Communication Technology Concept and Components

Unit-3 ICTs Roles and Applications

#### Block-2

Unit-4 Role of ICT in Administration

Unit-5 Administrative Organisation Culture Towards ICT Based Reforms

Unit-6 Role of ICT in Rural Development

#### Block-3

Unit-7 Panchayati Raj Institutions Improving Self- Governance Through ICT

Unit-8 E-Learning Role of ICT in Education and Training

Unit-9 E-Commerce

#### Block-4

Unit-10 Delivery of Citizen Services Role of ICT

Unit-11 Information Policy Right to Information Act 2005

Unit-12 ICT Implementation in Governance Issues and Challenges

# Semester IV (16 Credits)

# MEC-09 International Trade and Finance (Credit-6)

#### Block 1: International Trade Theory

Unit 1: Free Trade Theory

Unit 2: Alternative Explanations of Trade

Unit 3: Gains from Free Trade and Welfare

## Block 2: Trade Policy

Unit 4: Theories of Protectionism

Unit 5: Role of WTO in Trade Policy

Unit 6: Multilateralism and Problems of Developing Countries with WTO

#### Block 3: Balance of Payments, BoP Adjustments, Exchange Rates

Unit 7: Balance of Payments: Introduction

Unit 8: International Monetary Systems and Exchange Rate Regimes

Unit 9: International Financial Institutions

Unit 10: International Debt and the Role of Financial Institutions

## Block 4: Globalisation, Trade and Developing Countries

Unit 11: Trade and Development

Unit 12: Issues Related to Trade in Primary Commodities

Unit 13: Issues on Trade in Services (GATS)

Unit 14: Trade Negotiations under the WTO: A Historical View

## Block 5: Theory of Regional Blocs

Unit 15: Regional Trading Blocs

Unit 16: International Capital Mobility and the Emerging Monetary System

## Block 6: International Trade and Payments in India

Unit 17: India's Trade Policy: Historical Perspective and Recent Developments

Unit 18: India's Balance of Payments

Unit 19: Trade and Development in India

# MEC-10 Environmental Economics (Credit-6)

### Block 1: Economics, Environment &welfare

- Unit 1 Pareto optimality, competitive equilibrium and fundamental theorems of welfare
- Unit 2 Theorems of welfare to externality, inefficiency and property rights
- Unit 3 Public Goods

#### Block 2: Valuation of Environment - I

- Unit 4 Use Value, Option Value and Non-use Values
- Unit 5 Valuation Methods
- Unit 6 Coase Bargaining Solutions
- Unit 7 Household Production models Household Heath Production Function and Hedonic Price Method

#### Block 3: Valuation of Environment - II

- Unit 8 Methods based on revealed preference approach, travel cost methods
- Unit 9 Methods based on response to hypothetical markets, contingent valuations

## Block 4: Environmental Externalities, Tax, Subsidies and Regulation

- Unit 10 Environmental Externalities Pigouvian Taxes and Subsidies
- Unit 11 Pigouvian tax & Carbon Tax
- Unit 12 Marketable and Tradable Pollution Permits

#### Block 5: International Treaties & Environment

- Unit 13 WTO Regime and Environment
- Unit 14 Other International Treaties

# Block 6: Theories of Optimal use of Resources and Environmental Sustainability

- Unit 15 Theories of Optimal use of renewable Resources
- Unit 16 Theories of Optimal use of non-renewable Resources
- Unit 17 Concept of Environmental Sustainability: Environment and Development Debate

#### MEC-11 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (4 CREDIT)

### Block-1: Research Methodology I

Unit-1 Meaning, Objectives, Motivation, Utility of Research

Unit-2 Types and Methods of Research

Unit-3 Scientific Method and Its Characteristics

Unit-4 Theory Building and Understanding the Language of Research (Concept,

Construct, definition, variable

Unit-5 Research Ethics and Empiricism

## Block-2: Research Methodology II

Unit-6 Social Research Process

Unit-7 Literature Review Process and Formulation of Research Questions

Unit-8 Hypothesis- Characteristics and Types

Unit-9 Hypothesis Testing -Logic and Importance

## Block-3: Research Methodology III

Unit-10 Concept and Importance of Research Design

Unit-11 Types and Uses of Research Design

Unit-12 Introduction to Sampling: Concepts of Population, Sample, Sampling

Frame, Sampling Error, Sample Size, Characteristics of a good sample.

Unit-13 Types of Sampling-Probability and Non-Probability

Unit-14 Determining size of the sample—Practical considerations in sampling and sample size

# Block-4: Research Methodology IV

Unit-15 Sources of Data Collection: Primary and Secondary

Unit-16 Interview Schedule and Questionnaire

Unit-17 Interview Method- Types; Selecting Respondents; Rapport; the

Interview Guide; the Interview situation; recording

Unit-18 Focused Group Discussions (FGDs), the Case Study Method, Oral

Histories, Life Histories, PRA and RRA Techniques

Unit-19 Participant Observation and Ways of Interviewing

Unit-20 Ethnographic Field Research